

BY THIS MORNING'S MAIL.

The amount of Treasury Notes outstanding on the instant according to the Register's report was \$6,018.

The Union claims the Rio Del Norte as the Western boundary of Texas.

APPOINTMENTS BY THE PRESIDENT.—(Official.)

GENERAL M. BOSWORTH, Surveyor and Inspector of the Revenue for the ports of Warren and Barrington, in the State of Rhode Island, vice William B. Smith, re-moved.

JAMES G. WINSTON, receiver of public money for the district of lands subject to sale at Lebanon, Alabama, vice Levi W. Lawler, whose commission will expire on the 15th of September, 1844.

HENRY P. CARLISLE, register of the land office for the district of lands subject to sale at Lebanon, Alabama, vice John J. Bradford, removed.

JAMES H. SLAYMAN, as deputy postmaster at Galena, Illinois, in the place of Robert W. Carson, removed.

SUCCESSFUL ENTERPRISE.—We learn that the steamer *Nova* arrived at this port yesterday having on board about twenty thousand dollars in gold, recovered from the wreck of the Spanish ship San Pedro, on the Spanish Main. This money is the property of the "San Pedro Company," of this city, which a short time ago sent an expedition to search the sunken ship by means of a diving bell. [Read All.

Things in Philadelphia.

Correspondence of The Tribune.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 2.—P. M.

There was considerable excitement last night in the city and country among the Natives, it being the time devoted to their Ward nominations. As far as I can ascertain the following is the result for city and county officers or in other words:—The House of Representatives—Henry L. C. Connelly, Bishop; George A. Smith, D. Miller, John H. Bush; District Court, Wm. Shumaker, Register of Wm. Samuel R. Kramer, Recorder of Deeds, Wm. D. Baker. The tickets with one or two exceptions are good and generally will receive a favorable vote.

There is a slight movement in the Stock market yesterday, Pennsylvania Five advancing, selling at 75. The bond funds were taken at 50.

In the Court of Sessions this morning John McKeown, a young man, whose father keeps a Loco-Feed tavern in Second street below Lombard, was tried and convicted of riot and sedition. He was born in 1820, and since McKeown was tried for rioting fire at St. Michael's Church, Kensington, in the riots of May, 1844, but was acquitted. He was a Loco-Feed Delegate from New Market Ward!

Rev. Mr. Keckhau's Church, Kensington, was entered and robed yesterday.

Particulars for taking up arms in the City, commencing on the 1st of June to the 1st of September, were captured, about one-fourth of which number is alleged have been sold by the Police Officers, who pocketed the money!

As the hotels at Cape May closed yesterday.

Gaines's Flurry.—The Cabinet—Judge Thrasher—Court Marshal—Proscription, &c., &c.

Correspondence of The Tribune.

WASHINGTON, September 1, 1845.

The conduct of General Gaines in making a representation on the Governor of Louisiana for the services of the militia, has certainly caused some perplexity in the Cabinet. As soon as the fact was officially known here, the President called his Cabinet together, and laid the matter before his advisers, who were thrown quite abash by the rashness of General Gaines and the consequences to which it might lead. Justification of the General's course no one, of any party, has attempted. At first, it is true, the "Union" endeavored to show that, if it was not directly authorized by the President, it was an act liable to no objection in itself. But the murmurings of public opinion became so loud and general that it was soon driven from this track, and on Saturday night it came out with a boldness which contrasts singularly with its former tone, announcing that General Gaines had acted without orders, that he had improperly interfered with the command of General Taylor, and that he was guilty of the treason of the President. This was accompanied with the history and career of General Gaines which it is not notorious that he boasts of the infamy with which he has courted responsibility, declaring that whenever his biography shall come to be written, it will be seen that in this respect he has even surpassed General Jackson. During the Administration of Mr. Tyler, did not he assume the responsibility of leaving his post, directly in the teeth of a prohibitory order, and thus established, and after coming to us? Washington. Is it not well known that he was indifferent at this violation of law, that his friends became alarmed, and endeavoring in vain to induce him to ask for a furlough, and that nothing but the most strenuous efforts on the part of some members of the Cabinet, personally attached to him, saved him at that time, from being punished—perhaps by dismissal from the service?—Whatever his motives, therefore, it is not to be denied that his acts struck strongly of insubordination, and are calculated to produce a disastrous effect on the discipline of the service. How well will succeed in extricating himself from this new difficulty remains to be seen. He can scarcely expect to be received in the discussions which must take place when the estimates of the War Department, for the payment of the troops, due unconstitutionally called out, shall come under consideration.

It appears now to have been ascertained by Gen. Taylor that instead of 30,000 Mexicans under General Arista, being in the vicinity of Metamoras, only about as many hundreds can be found there. Can it be that the General has done his duty?

The Bill market is quiet at 10 1/2; francs 5 25 to 5 35.

We notice no marked change in the Money Market. The rate is 5 40 to 5 45 per cent. and the Banks have about as much paper as they desire.

The Harlem Road continues to show an increase over last year. The earnings for August were 15,700 francs 15.

POTATOES.—The crop of Potatoes will be about as previously stated—although a great many have been eaten since our last report. They are worth 50 55 to 60 cents Sweet Potatoes, which are beginning to come in more plentifully, are worth about 25 cents each.

CHICKENS.—Won't get fat, but such as they are, they go off as they had been brought to market with their wings on. They are quickly picked up at 3 to 5 shillings per pair.

BUTTER.—The scarcity of hay and pasture makes Butter still high. Good fresh Goshen butter from the front is at 25 cents per lb. Other qualities are of course cheaper.

TOMATOES.—This fruit is extremely plenty, and sells at 2 3/8 per bushel.

CATRONS.—Are as cheap as they are good. We believe there is a fine variety, however, in market just now, and all who would provide themselves with the most delicate of all preserves should begin directly putting them up.

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